

## Suppl files

INDICATIONS FOR THE USE OF TRADITIONAL MEDICINES  
based on the IPPC-2 devised by WONCA.

An "indication" consists of 2 parts: the "condition" that leads to the consultation, & the "action" that what is to be done about it. The following List A shows the conditions and the terminating List B shows the actions. The normal rules for the use of ICPC-2 apply with modifications as described in the notes below.

The organ systems (mnemonics in brackets) are:

A = "general" (All);  
B = "blood";  
D = "digestive";  
F = "eye" (Focus);  
H = "ear" (Hearing);  
K = "circulatory" (Kardiac);  
L = "muscoloskeletal" (Limbs);  
N = "neurological";  
P = "psychological";  
R = "respiratory";  
S = "skin" (Surface);  
T = "endocrine & metabolic" (Thyroid);  
U = "urology";  
W = "pregnancy & family planning (Womb);  
X = "female genital system" (X-chromosome);  
Y = "male genital system" (Y-chromosome);  
Z = "magicosocial" (ZoZiety; this has been modified from ICPC-2).

### NOTES:

- 1) The following assignments in List A are made to satisfy what the "indications" appear to mean in the corresponding source document.
- 2) Organ system A ("general") ONLY holds conditions that
  - a) affect more than one organ system, &/or
  - b) are not described as being localised in one organ system.
- 3) Organ system Z ("magicosocial") holds conditions that are magicosociological disorders; apparently physical disorders, regardless of their cause, fall under sections A-Y. This is for convenience' sake & implies nothing for or against the traditional healing system being classified.
- 4) The general rule followed by ICPC-2 is that symptoms, symptom clusters, fears & other conditions observed & suffered but not firmly diagnosed fall into the number range 01-29 whereas diseases that are diagnosed (EVEN IF they are not specified) are numbered from 70-99. Thus: fever = A03 but yellow fever = A77; feeling ill = A05 but illness (unspecified) = A99.
- 5) Some conditions (generally containing the word "need") have been modified from normal ICPC-2 style to accomodate the limited options of List B.

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- 6) "ns" means unspecified; the condition is not further defined. There are implications:
- a) either the corresponding traditional medicine is a tonic/panacea for all aspects of the general condition listed;
  - b) or no specific subclass of the general condition was captured in the source.
- Classifications in ICPC2 that are described as "other" are therefore taken to mean "other & unspecified", as in L76.
- 7) "&" means "and/or", as relevant.

LIST A: CONDITIONS

Each code consists of a letter designating the organ system followed by 2 digits that make identification of the condition more specific. In general, digits 01-29 denote signs & symptoms; 70-99 denote diagnoses. The conditions printed in capital letters are those defined in ICPC-2; the remainder are additional, culled from the literature & verbal reports.

- A01            GENERAL PAIN IN MULTIPLE SITES  
                internal pain ns  
                lower back with legs pain  
                pain from rheumatic fever  
                pain from trauma ns  
                praecordial pain  
                need for analgesic  
                need for anodyne
- A02            CHILLS  
                shivering fits
- A03            FEVER  
                high fever  
                pyrexia  
                hyperpyrexia  
                need for antipyretic  
                need to control restlessness of fever
- A04            WEAKNESS & TIREDNESS IN GENERAL  
                fatigue  
                postoperative weakness  
                weakness of body  
                need for alterative  
                need for body strengthener  
                need for body strengthener (emetic)  
                need for restorative  
                need for stimulant  
                need for stimulant with alcohol  
                need for tonic ns  
                need for tonic wash ns

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need for wash for sore tired body

A05

FEELING ILL  
sickness ns (not primarily nausea)  
sickness ns in infant  
internal problem ns  
need for panacea  
need for healing  
need to be well  
need to ensure well-being  
need to hasten convalescence  
need to hasten healing ns

A06

FAINTING & SYNCOPE  
recurrent fainting

A07

COMA  
hypnosis  
narcosis  
stupor in fish  
trance  
need for narcotic  
need to enhance narcosis

A08

UNSPECIFIED & GENERALISED SWELLING  
abnormal growth (lump, mass)  
swelling ns  
painful swelling  
genital lumps  
internal swelling  
infected swelling  
abdominal swelling  
tumour ns (cancerous tumours ns or dispersed are  
at A79)  
external tumour ns  
internal tumour ns  
need for resolvent  
need for antiinflammatory agent

A09

SWEATING ISSUES  
hyperhidrosis (too much sweating)  
diaphoresis (as in "working up a good sweat")  
perspiration problem  
need for diaphoretic  
need for sudorific

A10

UNSPECIFIED & GENERAL BLEEDING & HAEMORRHAGE  
haemorrhage ns  
internal bleeding  
need for coagulant  
need for a styptic  
need for a haemostatic

A11

OTHER & UNSPECIFIED CHEST PAIN  
cardialgia  
chest pain ns

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intercostal neuralgia  
intercostal pain  
pleurodynia  
thoracic pain from psychical affection

A13 CONCERN & FEAR ABOUT TREATMENT

A16 IRRITABLE INFANT  
persistently crying baby  
thin crying child being in need

A18 CONCERN ABOUT APPEARANCE  
need to maintain youthful appearance

A20 EUTHANASIA REQUEST & DISCUSSION

A21 RISK FACTOR FOR MALIGNANCY

A23 OTHER RISK FACTOR

A25 FEAR OF DEATH & DYING  
fear of death & loss of livestock

A26 FEAR OF GENERALISED CANCER

A27 FEAR OF OTHER DISEASES

A28 DISABILITY OR IMPAIRMENT  
deformity

A29 OTHER GENERAL SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
stabbing pain ns (NB this is not A01 as it is  
probably localised)  
extreme pain ns (ditto)  
inflammation ns  
chest inflammation ns  
chest complaint ns  
contamination ns  
contamination after lightning damage  
catarrh (inflammation of mucous membrane ns)  
ear, nose & throat complaint ns  
head & chest complaint ns  
heart & chest complaint  
internal ulcer ns  
lesions ns  
ulcer ns  
wasting ns  
need for antiinflammatory ns  
need for counterirritant  
need for discutient (disperses morbid matter)  
need for epispastic (blistering agent)  
need for fomentation  
need for vesicant

A70 TUBERCULOSIS  
consumption

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phthisis  
pulmonary tuberculosis  
scrofula  
scrofulous swelling  
scrofulous sores  
tuberculous ulcer

A71 MEASLES

A72 CHICKENPOX

A73 MALARIA  
malaria with vomiting  
blackwater fever  
ague  
need for malarial prophylactic

A74 RUBELLA

A75 INFECTIOUS MONONUCLEOSIS

A76 OTHER VIRAL DISEASE WITH XANTHEMATA

A77 OTHER VIRAL DISEASE  
dengue fever  
distemper (dogs, cats)  
fowlpox  
smallpox  
viral infection ns  
yellow fever

A78 OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASE  
infectious disease ns  
infection from meat ns  
anaplasmosis  
gall sickness (anaplasmosis)  
black gall sickness (anaplasmosis?)  
anthrax from meat  
blood poisoning  
distemper (calves)  
footrot in ruminant  
leprosy  
plague (Yersinia)  
scarlet fever  
septicaemia  
sleeping sickness (trypanosomiasis)  
strangles (calves)  
thrush (site ns)  
typhus  
venereal disease ns

A79 MALIGNANCY OF UNKNOWN PRIMARY SITE  
cancer ns  
epithelial cancer (NB a general cancer)  
internal cancer ns  
malignant ulceration

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- tumour ns from cancer
- A80 OTHER TRAUMA & INJURY  
bleeding wound ns  
penetrating wound  
uninfected wound (site ns)  
wound (site ns)  
wound from magic  
need for caustic for wounds
- A81 MULTIPLE TRAUMA & INTERNAL INJURIES  
accident ns  
injury from firearm  
injury from clubbing  
injury due to stabbing by sword, bayonet etc.
- A82 LATE EFFECTS OF TRAUMA
- A84 POISONING BY MEDICAL AGENT  
poisoning by medicine
- A85 ADVERSE EFFECT OF MEDICINE IN NORMAL DOSAGE
- A86 TOXIC EFFECT OF NON-MEDICINAL SUBSTANCE  
krimsiekte (poisoning with Crassulaceae)  
intoxication ns  
poisoning ns  
poisoning with arrow  
poisoning by animal ns  
cardiotoxicity from plant  
neurotoxicity from plant  
madness from toxin  
plant toxic to rabbits & sheep  
need for charm against poisoning  
need for emetic against poisoning  
need for vomiting to expel poison
- A87 COMPLICATIONS OF SURGERY & MEDICAL TREATMENT
- A88 ADVERSE EFFECTS DUE TO PHYSICAL (ENVIRONMENTAL?)  
EFFECTS  
frostbite  
harm from fire  
harm from lightning  
harm from lightning strike  
harm from hail  
harm from hailstorm  
harm from storm ns  
harm from thunder  
harm from thunderstorm  
need to repel approaching storm
- A89 EFFECTS OF PROSTHETIC DEVICE
- A90 MULTIPLE SYNDROMES & CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES

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- A91 ABNORMAL RESULTS OF INVESTIGATIONS
- A92 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED ALLERGY & ALLERGIC REACTION
- A93 PREMATURE & IMMATURE LIVE BABY  
foetus being in need  
premature baby being in need
- A94 OTHER PERINATAL MORBIDITY  
iplate or iplatyi (symptom cluster including  
failure to thrive)  
thogwana (child with bloated stomach & nonpulsing fontanelle)  
hard stomach with veins of baby  
birth of cripple  
deformed baby  
weak or dead babies  
need to make baby move  
need for medicine for newborn baby
- A95 PERINATAL MORTALITY
- A96 DEATH  
death of human ns  
death from eating plant  
death of hyaenas, need for  
death of insects, need for  
death of rats, need for  
death of vermin ns, need for  
dying (moribund state)
- A97 NO DISEASE  
bad smell from corpse  
camouflage  
cattle straying  
clothing  
dancing stick for herbalist  
domestic animal problem ns  
drink  
dummy for nervous baby  
egg stealing  
firewood  
food item  
fumigant ns & incense  
horse purging on road  
household item  
hunting ability  
inedible  
kills grass  
makeup  
mask  
musical instrument  
necklace ns  
pest control  
rattles  
smoking  
thirst (pathological thirst is T01)

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washing  
wood  
weed  
whip  
need for weaning

A98 HEALTH MAINTENANCE & PREVENTIVE MEDICINE  
infected meat  
potential epidemic ns  
potential infection ns  
prophylaxis  
moth "infestation"  
snake invasion  
need for antenatal medicine  
need for cleansing of body  
need for fumigant in sickroom  
need for increased speed in runners  
need for medicinal necklace ns  
need for medicine for premature baby  
need for parasiticide  
need for prophylactic  
need for protection when eating dead animal  
need for speed & strength in legs  
need to bear healthy baby  
need to clean teeth  
need to ensure longevity  
need to ensure healthy foetal growth  
need to ensure strong foetus  
need to ensure baby health ns  
need to ensure newborn baby health ns  
need to fatten baby  
need to prevent nocturnal seminal emissions  
need to produce healthy baby  
need to protect foetus  
need to protect navel of newborn  
need to repel moths  
need to retain youth  
need to warm lower limbs

A99 OTHER & GENERAL DISEASE  
ailments of old age  
cattle disease ns  
chest disease ns  
chest infection ns  
chest inflammation ns  
chicken disease ns  
chronic illness ns  
disease ns  
disease caused by bewitched wife  
disease ns caused by witchcraft  
eruptive fever ns  
genital disease ns  
illness ns  
illness caused by ghosts  
illness caused by sex with menstruating woman  
illness caused by sex with woman postabortion



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illness caused by bewitched wife  
illness caused by adultery  
illness from sex with woman who has aborted  
illness of infant caused by adultery  
infected swelling ns  
infection of the tubes  
internal sores  
kiguma  
lesions ns  
mbeagu (Haya)  
parasitic disease ns  
pestilence ns  
repeated morbid states  
sepsis ns  
septic inflammation  
severe illness ns  
need for antiparasitic  
need for antibiotic ns  
need for disinfectant ns  
need for antibiotic ns

B - BLOOD, BLOOD FORMING ORGANS, LYMPHATICS, SPLEEN

B02 LYMPH GLAND SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS

inflamed glands  
swollen glands

B04 BLOOD SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT

blood problem ns  
blood defect ns  
blood disorder ns  
bad blood (not feud)  
defective blood  
need for blood strengthener  
poisoning ns of blood (not septicaemia)  
need for depurative  
need for blood cleansing  
need for blood tonic

B25 FEAR OF A.I.D.S

B26 FEAR OF BLOOD SYSTEM CANCER

B27 FEAR OF OTHER BLOOD SYSTEM DISEASE

B28 DISABILITY OR IMPAIRMENT OF BLOOD SYSTEM

B29 OTHER SYMPTOMS IN BLOOD SYSTEM

lymph vessel insufficiency  
excess blood  
plethora  
splenic pain

B70 ACUTE LYMPHADENITIS

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- B71 CHRONIC & UNSPECIFIED LYMPHADENITIS
- B72 HODGKIN'S DISEASE & OTHER LYMPHOMAS  
non-Hodgkin's lymphoma
- B73 LEUKAEMIA
- B74 OTHER MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF BLOOD
- B75 BENIGN & UNCERTAIN NEOPLASMS
- B76 RUPTURED SPLEEN
- B77 INJURY TO BLOOD SYSTEM  
need for coagulant
- B78 HEREDITARY HAEMOLYTIC ANAEMIAS
- B79 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF BLOOD SYSTEM  
congenital anaemia ns
- B80 IRON DEFICIENCY ANAEMIA
- B81 PERNICIOUS OR FOLATE DEFICIENCY ANAEMIAS
- B82 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED ANAEMIA  
anaemia ns  
need for increase of blood
- B83 PURPURA, COAGULATION DEFECTS, ABNORMAL PLATELETS  
ETC.
- B84 ABNORMAL WHITE CELLS
- B87 SPLENOMEGALY  
swollen spleen  
big spleen in baby
- B90 H.I.V. INFECTION & SEQUELLAE  
HIV  
AIDS
- B99 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED DISEASE OF BLOOD  
disease of spleen  
elephantiasis  
epizootic lymphangitis (horses)  
African glanders (horses)

D - DIGESTIVE

- D01 GENERAL ABDOMINAL PAIN & CRAMPS  
colic ns  
colic in newborn  
gripe pain  
griping

Suppl files

- pain in abdomen
  - gut pain
  - intestinal cramps
  - intestinal spasm
  - visceral spasm
  - need for gripe water
  
- D02      EPIGASTRIC ABDOMINAL PAIN
  - gastric fullness
  - overindulgence in food & drink
  - stomach ache
  - stomach spasm
  
- D03      HEARTBURN
  - heartburn of pregnant woman
  - gastric hyperacidity
  - need for antacid
  
- D04      RECTAL & ANAL PAIN
  
- D05      PERIANAL ITCHING
  - itchy defaecation
  
- D06      OTHER LOCALISED ABDOMINAL PAIN
  - peri-umbilical pain
  
- D07      DYSPEPSIA & INDIGESTION
  - biliousness
  - biliousness of sheep
  - nervous stomach
  - need for stomach cleanser ns
  - need for aid to digestion
  
- D08      FLATULENCE (GAS) & BELCHING
  - gas pain in infant
  - flatulence of mourning
  - flatulence causing colic
  - borborygmi
  - bowel sounds
  - bloat in ruminants
  - immoya
  - meteorism
  - need for carminative
  
- D09      NAUSEA
  - squeamish stomach
  - travel sickness
  - motion sickness
  
- D10      VOMITING (desirable or otherwise)
  - emesis
  - vomiting bile
  - nausea & vomiting problem
  - baby vomiting milk
  - need for emetic ns
  - need for ritual emetic ns

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- need for forensic emetic
- need for psychic emetic (physical emesis ns)
  
- D11 DIARRHOEA
  - diarrhoea of suckling baby caught from mother
  - need for antipurgative
  
- D12 CONSTIPATION
  - irregular bowel movements
  - need for laxative
  
- D13 JAUNDICE
  
- D14 HAEMATEMESIS (VOMITING BLOOD)
  
- D15 MELAENA
  
- D16 RECTAL BLEEDING
  - bleeding from bowel
  - blood in stool
  - blood in dropping
  - diarrhoea with blood
  
- D17 INCONTINENCE OF BOWEL
  
- D18 CHANGE IN FAECES & BOWEL MOVEMENTS
  
- D19 TEETH & GUM SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT
  - bleeding gums
  - cavity in tooth
  - crooked teeth
  - dental pain
  - hole in tooth
  - hollow painful tooth
  - loose teeth
  - painful tooth cavity
  - swollen gums
  - teething in baby
  - toothache
  - tooth extraction
  - unhealthy teeth ns
  - need to cause loss of hollow tooth
  - need to improve dental health
  - need to fill hollow tooth
  
- D20 MOUTH, TONGUE & LIP SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT
  - bad breath
  - black lips from fungus
  - blister in mouth
  - cracked lips
  - halitosis
  - mouth inflammation
  - paralysed tongue
  - rash on tongue
  - sore lips & gums
  - sore mouth & gums

Suppl files

sore tongue  
wandering rash on tongue of infant  
need for mouthwash

D21 SWALLOWING ISSUES  
dysphagia

D23 HEPATOMEGALY

D24 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED ABDOMINAL MASS

D25 ABDOMINAL DISTENSION

D26 FEAR OF GASTROINTESTINAL CANCER

D27 OTHER FEAR OF GASTROINTESTINAL DISEASE

D28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

D29 OTHER DIGESTIVE SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
abdominal dropsy  
ascites  
bowel complaint ns  
bowel hyperfunction  
crocodile in stomach (ascites with thirst)  
digestive troubles  
gastrointestinal problem ns  
gut problem ns  
green dung of bilious animal  
green stools from child  
hepatic problem ns  
intestinal complaint ns  
intestinal haemorrhage ns  
intestinal sore  
intestinal ulcer  
liver pain ns  
liver problem ns  
liver trouble ns  
prolapsed rectum  
need ns to use aperient (purge)  
need ns to use appetiser  
need for cholagogue  
need ns to use enema  
need ns to use purgative  
need ns to use cathartic  
need to purify liver

D70 GASTROINTESTINAL INFECTION  
cholera  
dysentery  
giardiasis  
scours in livestock  
typhoid  
typhoid fever

D71 MUMPS

Suppl files

- D72            INFECTIOUS HEPATITIS  
              hepatitis ns (presumed infectious)  
              viral hepatitis
- D73            GASTROENTERITIS (PRESUMED INFECTION)  
              enteritis ns  
              food poisoning
- D74            MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF STOMACH  
              stomach cancer
- D75            MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF COLON & RECTUM
- D76            MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF PANCREAS
- D77            OTHER MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF GASTROINTESTINAL TRACT  
              cancer of tongue  
              cancer of oesophagus
- D78            BENIGN & UNCERTAIN NEOPLASM
- D79            FOREIGN BODIES IN ORIFICES
- D80            OTHER INJURY  
              wound in mouth
- D81            CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF GASTROINTESTINAL TRACT
- D82            TEETH & GUM DISEASE  
              gingivitis  
              gum boil  
              gum infection ns  
              dental caries  
              pyorrhoea  
              sores on gum
- D83            MOUTH, TONGUE & LIP DISEASE  
              aphthous ulcer  
              mouth infection ns  
              mouth ulcer  
              oral thrush  
              sores in mouth  
              sores on tongue  
              stomatitis (include "sores" in the oral region)  
              thrush in mouth  
              aphthae
- D84            OESOPHAGEAL DISEASE  
              oesophagitis  
              throat ulcer
- D85            DUODENAL ULCER
- D86            OTHER PEPTIC ULCERS  
              peptic ulcer

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gastric ulcer  
stomach ulcer

D87 STOMACH FUNCTION DISORDER  
stomach problem ns  
stomach problem from abortion  
gastritis

D88 APPENDICITIS

D89 INGUINAL HERNIA

D90 HIATUS HERNIA

D91 OTHER ABDOMINAL HERNIA  
hernia ns  
abdominal rupture ns (not D89 or D90)

D92 DIVERTICULAR DISEASE

D93 IRRITABLE BOWEL SYNDROME  
bowel ulcers ns (most likely meaning in source)

D94 CHRONIC ENTERITIS & ULCERATIVE COLITIS  
enterocolitis

D95 ANAL FISSURE & PERIANAL ABSCESS

D96 WORMS & OTHER PARASITES  
intestinal parasites ns  
worms ns  
worms from half-cooked meat  
ascarids  
bots, anal  
hookworm or ancylostomiasis  
pinworm  
roundworm  
red worms  
tapeworm  
taenids  
threadworm  
worms ns  
worms in stomach  
schistosomiasis  
bilharzia  
need for anthelmintic  
need for ascaricide  
need for ascarifuge  
need for emetic against worms  
need for taenifuge  
need for vermifuge

D97 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED LIVER DISEASE  
liver disease ns  
liver sores  
white lumps on liver

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D98            CHOLECYSTITIS & CHOLELITHIASIS  
                 gall stones  
                 gall bladder complaint ns

D99            OTHER DISEASE OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM  
                 anal ulcer  
                 chiufa (gangreous coleorectal inflammation)  
                 enteric fever  
                 proctitis  
                 gangrenous proctitis  
                 protruding anus of baby  
                 obstruction of the gut  
                 visceral obstruction  
                 rectal prolapse  
                 rectal prolapse in infant  
                 rectal ulcer  
                 rectitis  
                 gangrenous rectitis  
                 sores on rectum  
                 sprue

F - EYE

F01            EYE PAIN  
                 sore eye  
                 eye pain from beetle juice  
                 eye pain from Euphorbia latex

F02            RED EYE

F03            EYE DISCHARGE  
                 watering eye

F04            FLOATERS & SPOTS

F05            OTHER VISUAL DISTURBANCE  
                 eyesight defect ns  
                 need to improve sight  
                 need to improve vision

F13            ABNORMAL EYE SENSATIONS  
                 burning eyes from measles

F14            ABNORMAL EYE MOVEMENTS

F15            ABNORMAL APPEARANCE OF EYES

F16            EYELID SYMPTOMS

F17            SYMPTOMS & COMPLICATIONS OF SPECTACLES

F18            SYMPTOMS & COMPLICATIONS OF CONTACT LENSES

F27            FEAR OF EYE DISEASE



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F28            DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

F29            OTHER EYE SYMPTOMS & COMPLICATIONS  
eye complaint ns  
eye inflammation ns  
eye problem ns

F70            INFECTIOUS CONJUNCTIVITIS  
pinkeye

F71            ALLERGIC CONJUNCTIVITIS  
allergic conjunctivitis (as in hayfever)

F72            BLEPHARITIS, STYE & CHALAZION

F73            OTHER EYE INFECTIONS  
eye infection ns  
ophthalmia

F74            NEOPLASMS OF EYE

F75            CONTUSIONS, ABRASIONS & "BLACK EYE"

F76            FOREIGN BODY IN EYE

F79            OTHER INJURY OF EYE  
eye injury ns

F80            BLOCKED LACRIMAL DUCTS IN INFANTS

F81            OTHER CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES

F82            DETACHED RETINA

F83            RETINOPATHY

F84            MACULAR DEGENERATION

F85            CORNEAL ULCER (HERPES)

F86            TRACHOMA

F91            REFRACTIVE ERROR  
myopia  
shortsightedness

F92            CATARACT

F93            GLAUCOMA

F94            BLINDNESS  
impending blindness

F95            STRABISMUS

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F99 OTHER EYE & ADNEXA DISEASE  
eye illness ns  
eye disease ns  
corneal opacity  
night blindness

H - EAR

H01 EAR PAIN & EARACHE

H02 HEARING COMPLAINTS (not H84-6)

H03 TINNITUS, RINGING & BUZZING EAR

H04 DISCHARGE FROM EAR

H05 BLOOD IN & FROM EAR

H13 PLUGGED FEELING

H15 CONCERN WITH APPEARANCE OF EARS

H27 FEAR OF EAR DISEASE

H28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

H29 OTHER SYMPTOMS OR COMPLAINTS OF EAR  
ear complaint ns  
ear inflammation ns

H70 OTITIS EXTERNA  
outer ear infection  
pimples with earache

H71 ACUTE OTITIS MEDIA & MYRINGITIS  
otitis media ns

H72 SEROUS OTITIS MEDIA & "GLUE EAR"

H73 EUSTACHIAN SALPINGITIS

H74 CHRONIC OTITIS & OTHER EAR INFECTIONS  
ear infection ns  
infection with earache ns

H75 EAR NEOPLASM

H76 FOREIGN BODY IN EAR

H77 PERFORATION OF EAR DRUM

H78 SUPERFICIAL INJURY TO EAR

H79 OTHER INJURIES TO EAR  
ear wound ns

Suppl files

H80 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF EAR  
H81 EXCESSIVE EAR WAX  
H82 VERTIGO ARISING FROM EAR  
(N17 preferred in absence of diagnosis)  
H83 OTOSCLEROSIS  
H84 PRESBYACUSIS  
H85 ACOUSTIC TRAUMA  
H86 PARTIAL & COMPLETE DEAFNESS  
H99 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED DISEASE OF EAR OR MASTOID  
ear infection ns

K - CIRCULATORY

K01 HEART PAIN  
K02 PRESSURE & TIGHTNESS ASCRIBED TO HEART  
K03 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED CARDIOVASCULAR PAIN  
pain in arteries & veins  
K04 PALPITATIONS & AWARENESS OF HEART  
rapid heart beat  
heart palpitations ns  
tachycardia ns  
strong (pounding?) heart beat  
need to calm the heart  
K05 OTHER ABNORMALITY E.G. IRREGULAR HEARTBEAT & PULSE  
K06 PROMINENT VEINS  
caput medusae  
varicose veins, sitens  
K07 SWOLLEN ANKLES & OEDEMA  
dropsy  
anasarca  
water retention  
hydrothorax  
swelling body  
swollen leg  
swollen limbs  
blackleg (malignant oedema)  
K22 RISK FACTOR FOR CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE  
K24 FEAR OF HEART ATTACK

Suppl files

K25            FEAR OF HYPERTENSION

K27            FEAR OF OTHER DISEASE OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM  
fear of heart problem ns

K28            DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT  
poor circulation  
venous insufficiency

K29            CARDIOVASCULAR SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT, OTHER  
heart problem ns  
heart complaint  
weak heart  
need for heart stimulant  
need for heart strengthener  
need for heart tonic

K70            INFECTION OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

K71            RHEUMATIC FEVER (HEART DISEASE)  
Sydenham's chorea  
St. Vitus' dance

K72            NEOPLASM OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

K74            ISCHAEMIC HEART DISEASE WITH ANGINA  
angina pectoris

K75            ACUTE MYOCARDIAL INFARCTION

K76            ISCHAEMIA HEART DISEASE WITHOUT ANGINA

K77            HEART FAILURE  
cardiac asthma

K78            ATRIAL FIBRILLATION & FLUTTER  
(diagnosed by e.c.g., else probably K04)

K79            PAROXYSMAL TACHYCARDIA

K80            OTHER & UNSPECIFIED CARDIAC ARRHYTHMIA  
(firm diagnosis, else K04)  
bradycardia

K81            OTHER & UNSPECIFIED HEART & ARTERIAL MURMUR

K82            PULMONARY HEART DISEASE

K83            HEART VALVE DISEASE (not K71)

K84            OTHER DISEASE OF HEART  
heart disease ns

K85            ELEVATED BLOOD PRESSURE  
high blood pressure  
hypertension ns

Suppl files

need for antihypertensive  
need for hypotensive

- K86 UNCOMPLICATED HYPERTENSION
- K87 HYPERTENSION INVOLVING TARGET ORGANS
- K88 POSTURAL HYPOTENSION & LOW BLOOD PRESSURE
- K89 TRANSIENT CEREBRAL ISCHAEMIA
- K90 "STROKE"  
apoplexy
- K91 CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASE
- K92 ATHEROSCLEROSIS & PERIPHERAL VASCULAR DISEASE
- K93 PULMONARY EMBOLISM
- K94 PHLEBITIS & THROMBOPHLEBITIS
- K95 VARICOSE VEINS OF LEGS (not S97)
- K96 HAEMORRHOIDS  
piles
- K99 OTHER DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM  
vascular disease ns

L MUSCULOSKELETAL

- L01 NECK SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
loose neck (from sorcery)  
neck pain  
neck swelling  
pain between shoulders  
stiff neck
- L02 BACK SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
backache  
back pain
- L03 LOW BACK SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
lumbago  
spine pain ns (most probable meaning of source)  
need to blister for lumbago
- L04 CHEST SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
pain from cough
- L05 FLANK & AXILLA SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
loin pain  
side pain  
stitch

Suppl files

- waist pain
- L07 JAW SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L08 SHOULDER SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L09 ARM SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L10 ELBOW SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L11 WRIST SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L12 HAND & FINGER SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
finger pain
- L13 HIP SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L14 LEG & THIGH SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS  
leg pain ns  
pain from walking  
sores on legs  
tired legs
- L15 KNEE SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS
- L16 ANKLE SYMPTOMS & COMPLAINTS  
swelling of ankle ns  
swollen ankle ns
- L17 FOOT & TOE SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
sore feet  
foot pain  
foot ailment ns  
painful cracked foot  
skin cracks in feet  
swelling of foot  
wound from dew between toes
- L18 MUSCLE PAIN  
calf muscle pain  
cramp ns  
rheumatism  
chronic rheumatism  
rheumatic pain  
need to blister for rheumatism
- L19 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED MUSCLE SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
atrophy ns (most probable meaning in source)  
lameness ns  
severe lameness  
muscle fatigue  
muscle tension (where not L18)  
muscular complaints ns
- L20 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED JOINT SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
joint pain

Suppl files

- joint weakness
- rheumatic joints
- sore joints
- stiff joints
- swollen joints
- weak joints
- need for embrocation
  
- L26 FEAR OF CANCER
  
- L27 FEAR OF OTHER MUSCULOSKELETAL PROBLEM
  
- L28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT
  - walking difficulty & defect caused by witchcraft
  - weakness of arm
  - weakness of hands & arms
  - weakness of limbs
  
- L29 OTHER & MULTIPLE MUSCULOSKELETAL PROBLEM
  - limb pain ns
  - bone pain ns
  - need to strengthen spine
  
- L70 INFECTIONS
  - bone caries
  - blackleg
  - blackquarter disease
  - osteomyelitis
  - quarter evil
  
- L71 MALIGNANT NEOPLASM
  
- L72-6 FRACTURES
  
- L73 FRACTURE OF TIBIA & FIBULA
  - fracture of lower leg
  
- L75 FRACTURE OF FEMUR
  - fracture of upper leg
  
- L76 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED FRACTURE
  - fracture ns
  - broken bones ns
  - broken limbs ns
  - need to heal fracture
  
- L77-9 SPRAINS & STRAINS
  
- L77 SPRAINS & STRAINS OF ANKLE
  - sprained ankle
  
- L79 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED SPRAINS & STRAINS OF JOINTS
  - joint strain ns
  - sprain ns
  - sprain ns
  - sprained legs

Suppl files

- swelling sprain
- L80 DISLOCATION & SUBLUXATION  
dislocation ns
- L81 OTHER INJURY
- L82 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITY  
skeletal deformity of baby
- L83 NECK SYNDROMES
- L84 BACK SYNDROMES WITHOUT RADIATION
- L85 ACQUIRED DEFORMITIES OF SPINE
- L86 DISC LESIONS & BACK PAIN WITH RADIATION  
sciatica
- L87 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED BURSTITIS, TENDONITIS & SYNOVITIS
- L88 RHEUMATOID ARTHRITIS & RELATED CONDITION
- L89 OSTEOARTHRITIS OF HIP
- L90 OSTEOARTHRITIS OF KNEE
- L91 OTHER OSTEOARTHROSIS  
arthritis ns
- L92 SHOULDER SYNDROME
- L93 TENNIS ELBOW
- L94 OSGOOD-SCHLATTER & OSTEOCHONDROSIS
- L95 OSTEOPOROSIS  
brittle bones
- L96 ACUTE MENISCUS & LIGAMENT OF KNEE
- L97 BENIGN & UNCERTAIN NEOPLASM
- L98 ACQUIRED DEFORMITIES OF LIMBS  
rickets
- L99 OTHER DISEASES OF MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM  
bone disease ns  
musculoskeletal disease ns  
scleroderma  
spinal disease ns

N - NEUROLOGICAL



Suppl files

N01 HEADACHE (not R09 or N89)  
head pain ns  
febrile headache  
headache from milk

N03 FACIAL PAIN

N04 RESTLESS LEGS SYNDROME

N05 TINGLING EXTREMITIES

N06 OTHER SENSATION DISTURBANCES  
numbness ns  
numbness of limbs

N07 CONVULSIONS & SEIZURES  
fits  
convulsions in wrinkled body

N08 ABNORMAL INVOLUNTARY MOVEMENTS  
involuntary twitch  
nervous spasm  
tremor  
chorea  
facial fits  
staggers in cattle  
need for antispasmodic

N16 OTHER DISTURBANCES OF SENSES

N17 VERTIGO & DIZZINESS  
giddiness  
dizziness

N18 PARALYSIS & WEAKNESS  
palsy  
paralysis from witchcraft  
paralysis of limbs  
paralysis of hindquarters  
psychic paralysis  
spinal paralysis  
hemiplegic paralysis  
need for anaesthetic ns

N19 SPEECH DISORDER  
aphasia  
dumbness from shock

N26 FEAR OF NEUROLOGICAL CANCER

N27 FEAR OF OTHER NEUROLOGICAL DISEASE

N28 LIMITED FUNCTION & DISABILITY  
weak nerves ns  
need to clear head  
need for nerve stimulant

Suppl files

need for nerve tonic  
baby late to sit

N29 OTHER NEUROLOGICAL SYMPTOMS & COMPLICATIONS

tetany from hyperventilation  
bulging fontanelle  
depressed fontanelle  
depressed fontanelle in skeletal baby  
nerve pain ns  
nervous disorder ns  
nervous problem ns (include animals)  
nervous symptoms ns  
nervous heart condition  
pulsing fontanelle  
pulsing anterior fontanelle  
need to assist fontanelle closure

N70 POLIO & OTHER ENTEROVIRUS

poliomyelitis

N71 MENINGITIS & ENCEPHALITIS

N72 TETANUS

N73 OTHER NEUROLOGICAL INFECTIONS

rabies

N74 MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS

N75 BENIGN NEOPLASMS

N76 NEOPLASMS NOT SPECIFIED

N79 CONCUSSION

N80 OTHER HEAD INJURY

bumps on head  
head wound

N81 OTHER INJURIES

N85 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES

hydrocephalus

N86 MULTIPLE SCLEROSIS

N87 PARKINSONISM

Parkinsonian tremor  
Parkinson's disease

N88 EPILEPSY

N89 MIGRAINE

N90 CLUSTER HEADACHE

Suppl files

N91 FACIAL PARALYSIS & BELL'S PALSY  
N92 TRIGEMINAL NEURALGIA  
N93 CARPAL TUNNEL SYNDROME  
N94 OTHER PERIPHERAL NEURITIS  
N95 TENSION HEADACHE  
N99 OTHER NEUROLOGICAL DISEASE  
neuralgia ns

P - PSYCHOLOGICAL

P01 FEELING ANXIOUS, NERVOUS, TENSE  
anxiety  
exam nerves  
mental exhaustion  
nervousness  
restlessness of nervous baby  
stress (chronic, not P02)  
unease in pregnant woman  
need for sedative  
need to increase courage  
need to be strong & brave  
  
P02 ACUTE STRESS REACTION  
crying  
grief  
great sorrow  
suffering from bereavement  
mourning  
need for tonic for mourners  
  
P03 FEELING DEPRESSED  
painful memories  
need to suppress painful memories  
  
P04 FEELING & BEHAVING IRRITABLE & ANGRY  
need for viciousness in dogs  
need for ferocity of dogs  
excessive excitement  
agitation  
morbid restlessness (adult)  
  
P05 FEELING & BEHAVING OLD & SENILE  
  
P06 SLEEP DISTURBANCE  
bad dreams  
nightmares  
nightmares of children  
insomnia  
sleepwalking  
restless sleep of child

Suppl files

- somnolence
- need for hypnotic
- need to induce sleep
  
- P07      SEXUAL DESIRE REDUCED
  - suspect virility
  - reduced sexual activity
  - need to increase libido
  - need to strengthen libido
  - need for aphrodisiac
  - need for sexual stimulant
  
- P08      SEXUAL FULFILMENT REDUCED
  - impotence from drinking
  
- P09      CONCERN ABOUT SEXUAL PREFERENCE
  
- P10      STAMMERING, STUTTERING & TICS
  
- P11      EATING ISSUE IN CHILDREN
  - poor appetite of nervous baby
  
- P12      BEDWETTING & ENURESIS
  
- P13      ENCOPRESIS
  
- P15      CHRONIC ALCOHOL ABUSE
  - dipsomania
  - alcohol abuse (more likely this than P16)
  - need to detoxify alcoholic
  
- P16      ACUTE ALCOHOL ABUSE
  - hangover
  - taking stimulant with alcohol
  
- P17      TOBACCO ABUSE & TABAGISM
  
- P18      ABUSE OF MEDICINE
  
- P19      DRUG ABUSE
  - abuse of stimulant
  - abuse of narcotic
  
- P20      DISTURBANCES OF MEMORY & CONCENTRATION
  - amnesia
  - confusion ns
  - inadequate (bad) memory
  
- P22      OTHER CONCERN ABOUT CHILD BEHAVIOUR
  - baby walking delayed
  - 2 y.o. not walking
  - need to start walking in 2 y.o.
  
- P23      OTHER SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT ABOUT ADOLESCENT
  
- P24      SPECIFIC LEARNING PROBLEMS

Suppl files

P25 ADULT PHASE OF LIFE PROBLEM

P27 FEAR OF MENTAL DISORDER

P28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

P29 OTHER PSYCHOLOGICAL SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
hallucinations  
hallucinations of children  
inducing dreams  
mental disorder ns  
mental disturbance ns  
persistent crying (not baby)  
need for psychiatric tonic  
need to direct state of consciousness  
need to have dreams  
need to have visions

P70 SENILE DEMENTIA & ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE

P71 OTHER ORGANIC PSYCHOSIS  
delirium

P72 SCHIZOPHRENIA

P73 AFFECTIVE PSYCHOSIS  
mania  
manic behaviour  
aggressive manic behaviour

P74 ANXIETY STATE & DISORDER  
need for tranquiliser

P75 SOMATIZATION DISORDER  
hysteria  
running mad hysteria

P76 DEPRESSIVE DISORDER  
depression

P77 SUICIDE ATTEMPT

P78 NEURASTHENIA & SURMENAGE

P79 OTHER NEUROTIC DISORDER

P80 PERSONALITY DISORDER

P81 HYPERKINESIS incl. OVERACTIVE CHILD

P85 MENTAL RETARDATION  
subnormality  
mental defect

P86 ANOREXIA NERVOSA & BULIMIA

Suppl files

P98 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED PSYCHOSIS  
psychosis ns, acute

P99 OTHER MENTAL & PSYCHOLOGICAL DISORDERS  
madness ns  
madness provoked by sorcerer  
madness from chronic illness  
madness with violence  
mental illness ns  
mental disturbance ns  
nervous disorder ns  
psychiatric problem ns  
insanity ns  
violent insanity ns  
need to calm madman  
need to wash madman

R - RESPIRATORY

R01 PAIN IN RESPIRATORY SYSTEM  
pain from pneumonia  
pleuritic pain  
lung pain

R02 SHORTNESS OF BREATH & DYSPNOEA  
breathlessness  
bronchial spasm  
bronchoconstriction  
respiratory spasm

R03 WHEEZING

R04 OTHER BREATHING PROBLEMS  
chokes in cattle  
breathing problem ns  
respiratory ailment ns  
snoring

R05 COUGH  
dry cough  
chronic cough  
cough with scant or stiff mucus  
need for antitussive  
need for expectorant

R06 NOSE BLEED & EPISTAXIS

R07 SNEEZING & NASAL CONGESTION  
blocked nose  
nasal catarrh  
runny nose  
itchy nose  
nose problem ns  
need for decongestant

Suppl files

R08 OTHER NASAL SYMPTOMS  
nasal ulcer

R09 SINUS SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
headache from sinus  
sinus pain

R21 THROAT SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
tonsillar pain  
sore throat  
throat pain  
throat problem ns

R23 VOICE SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
hoarseness  
need to make voice loud & clear

R24 HAEMOPTYSIS  
coughing blood

R25 ABNORMAL SPUTUM & PHLEGM  
mucus (probably)  
purulent sputum  
need to loosen phlegm

R26 FEAR OF RESPIRATORY CANCER

R27 FEAR OF OTHER RESPIRATORY DISEASE

R28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

R29 OTHER RESPIRATORY SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
hiccoughs or hiccups  
lung congestion ns  
pulmonary haemorrhage ns  
respiratory complaint ns

R71 WHOOPING COUGH

R72 "STREP THROAT"  
inflamed throat

R73 BOIL & ABSCESS OF NOSE

R74 ACUTE UPPER RESPIRATORY INFECTION  
catarrhal infection  
chest cold  
cold  
coryza  
head cold  
nasal infection

R75 SINUSITIS

R76 ACUTE TONSILLITIS

Suppl files

quinsy  
tonsil infection

R77 CROUP, TRACHEITIS & LARYNGITIS

R78 ACUTE BRONCHITIS & BRONCHIOLITIS  
bronchitis ns  
chest infection (usually this)

R79 CHRONIC BRONCHITIS & BRONCHIECTASIS  
chronic bronchitis

R80 INFLUENZA

R81 PNEUMONIA

R82 PLEURISY & PLEURAL EFFUSION (not TB)

R83 OTHER RESPIRATORY INFECTION  
diphtheria  
horse sickness  
nasal pus in horse  
respiratory infection ns

R84 CANCER OF BRONCHUS & LUNG

R85 OTHER CANCER

R86 BENIGN NEOPLASM

R87 FOREIGN BODY IN NOSE, LARYNX & BRONCHUS

R88 OTHER RESPIRATORY INJURY  
nose wound

R89 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITY

R90 HYPERTROPHY OF TONSILS & ADENOIDS

R92 NEOPLASM OF UNCERTAIN NATURE

R95 EMPHYSEMA & CHRONIC OBSTRUCTIVE PULMONARY DISEASE  
emphysema

R96 ASTHMA  
asthma  
bronchial inflammation

R97 ALLERGIC RHINITIS  
hay fever

R98 HYPERVENTILATION

R99 OTHER RESPIRATORY DISEASE  
lung disease ns  
nose worms in sheep



Suppl files

pulmonary disorder ns  
respiratory disease ns

S - SKIN

- S01 PAIN & TENDERNESS OF SKIN
- S02 PRURITUS  
skin itching  
skin irritation  
itch "like creeping"  
itch for lazy people  
intwala (itch) for lazy people (technically  
intwala is a louse)  
need for emollient
- S03 WARTS
- S04 LOCALISED LUMPS & SWELLINGS  
eruptions on face  
lump ns on ruminant skin  
skin lump
- S05 UNLOCALISED LUMPS & SWELLINGS  
chronic eruptions  
skin nodules  
skin eruption  
septic spots  
small boils on woman (is it acne? Source unclear)  
small burning boils on woman or child
- S06 LOCALIZED RASH  
painful rash  
rash after seeing a snake  
river rash on skin  
stinging rash  
need for demulcent
- S07 GENERALIZED RASH  
febrile rash  
measles rash  
smallpox rash
- S08 SKIN COLOUR CHANGE  
need for rubefacient (counterirritant?)  
need for skin lightener
- S09 INFECTED FINGER, TOE & PARONYCHIA
- S10 BOIL & CARBUNCLE  
abscess  
boil  
boil on penis  
carbuncle  
furuncle

Suppl files

- furuncle on penis
- furunculosis
  
- S11 POST TRAUMATIC WOUND INFECTION
  - festering wound
  - infected wound
  - infected wound from ticks on ruminants
  - need to disinfect wound
  
- S12 INSECT BITE & STING
  - bee sting
  - itchy insect bite
  - itchy insect sting
  - mosquito bite
  - poisonous insect bite
  - scorpion bite
  - spider bite
  - tarantula bite
  - need for emetic for caterpillar bite
  - need to soothe insect bites
  
- S13 BITE BY HUMAN & ANIMAL
  - crocodile bite
  - dog bite
  - poisonous bite
  - snakebite
  - tortoise bite
  - need for emetic for snakebite
  - need to repel crocodiles
  - need to repel dogs
  - need to repel snakes
  
- S14 BURNS & SCALDS
  - minor burns ns
  - first degree burns ns
  
- S15 FOREIGN BODY IN SKIN
  - splinter
  - thorn in skin
  
- S16 BRUISE & CONTUSION
  - haematoma
  - blood blister
  - suggillations
  
- S17 ABRASION, SCRATCH & BLISTER
  - graze
  - chafing
  - skin chafing on horse
  - harness sores of horse
  
- S18 LACERATION & CUT
  - cuts in skin
  - bleeding cuts
  - need to stitch wound

Suppl files

- S19 OTHER INJURY TO SKIN
- S20 CORNS & CALLOSITIES  
galls  
hard corns
- S21 SKIN TEXTURE SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
rough skin  
chapped skin  
crusta serpingosa  
need for restoration of skin tone
- S22 SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT ABOUT NAILS  
cracked nails
- S23 HAIR LOSS & BALDNESS  
alopecia
- S24 HAIR & SCALP SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
scalp sores
- S26 FEAR OF SKIN CANCER
- S27 FEAR OF OTHER SKIN DISEASE
- S28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT
- S29 OTHER SKIN SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
athlete's foot  
body odour  
failure of umbilical cord to fall off  
footrot of hoof  
infected sores  
navel problems  
normal navel  
navel inflammation  
skin complaint ns  
skin inflammation  
skin lesion ns  
skin tenderness (not S01)  
snail bite  
septic sores  
sores  
old sores  
sores on legs  
slow-healing sores  
stick worm bite  
susceptibility to sores  
vampire bite  
weeping skin lesion  
need for astringent  
need to clean skin  
need to draw out pus
- S70 HERPES ZOSTER  
shingles

Suppl files

- S71           HERPES SIMPLEX (not F85, X90, Y72)  
cold sore  
fever blister  
herpetic whitlow
- S72           SCABIES & OTHER ACARIASES  
mange  
sarcoptic mange  
scab in sheep
- S73           PEDICULOSIS & OTHER SKIN INFESTATIONS  
bedbug infestation  
bots on horse skin  
chigoe infestation  
dracunculosis  
external parasites ns  
flea infestation  
fly infestation  
guinea worm infestation  
jigger infestation  
lice on head  
lice on pubis  
louse infestation on fowls  
maggot infestation ns  
maggots in ulcers  
parasite infestation ns  
pigs' louse infestation  
psychic pigs' louse infestation  
tick infestation  
sandworm infestation  
sandflea infestation  
sand worm infestation  
screw-worm infestation  
skin parasite ns  
sores from jigger  
need for maggots in wounds  
need to repel insects  
need to repel fleas  
need to repel flies  
need to repel bees  
need to repel mosquitoes  
need to treat sores with maggots
- S74           DERMATOPHYTOSIS  
fungal infection ns  
fungus ns  
ringworm  
tinea  
tinea capitis
- S75           MONILIASIS & CANDIDIASIS ON SKIN
- S76           OTHER INFECTIOUS SKIN DISEASE  
erysipelas  
external lesions ns of syphilis (ulcer is S97)

Suppl files

- skin infection ns
- yaws
- need for suppurative
  
- S77 MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS OF SKIN
  - skin cancer
  - cancerous sores ns
  - ulcer from skin cancer
  
- S78 LIPOMA
  
- S79 BENIGN & UNCERTAIN NEOPLASM OF SKIN
  
- S80 SOLAR KERATOSIS
  - sunburn
  
- S81 HAEMANGIOMA & LYMPHANGIOMA
  
- S82 NAEVUS & MOLE
  
- S83 OTHER CONGENITAL SKIN LESIONS
  - birthmark
  
- S84 IMPETIGO
  
- S85 PILONIDAL CYST & FISTULA
  
- S86 SEBORRHEIC DERMATITIS
  - cradle cap
  - dandruff
  
- S87 DERMATITIS & ATOPIC ECZEMA
  - eczema ns
  - milk crust eczema
  
- S88 CONTACT & ALLERGIC DERMATITIS
  - allergic rash
  - allergic dermatitis
  
- S89 DIAPER RASH
  - nappy rash
  - need for dusting powder for baby
  
- S90 PITYRIASIS ROSEA
  
- S91 PSORIASIS
  
- S92 SWEAT GLAND DISEASE
  - sweat rash
  
- S93 SEBACEOUS CYST
  
- S94 INGROWN TOENAIL & OTHER NAIL DISEASE
  
- S95 MOLLUSCA CONTAGIOSA

Suppl files

- S96 ACNE  
"pimples"
- S97 CHRONIC ULCER OF SKIN  
canker  
chancre  
chancroid  
chronic ulcer ns  
festering sore  
skin ulcer ns  
syphilitic sore  
tropical ulcer  
ulcer from syphilis  
venereal sores  
varicose ulcer
- S98 URTICARIA  
hives  
nettle rash
- S99 OTHER SKIN DISEASE  
gangrene  
gangrene sore  
keloid  
lupus (discoid lupus erythrematosis)  
skin ailment ns  
skin necrosis  
skin affection (morbid process ns)  
skin disease ns
- T - ENDOCRINE, METABOLIC & NUTRITIONAL
- T01 EXCESSIVE THIRST
- T02 EXCESSIVE APPETITE  
need to reduce appetite
- T03 LOSS OF APPETITE  
anorexia (not P86)  
need for stomachic  
need for appetite loss  
need for tonic against loss of appetite
- T04 FEEDING PROBLEM OF INFANT (not P11)  
calf not suckling  
effects of wrong food (infant)
- T05 FEEDING PROBLEM OF ADULT  
effects of wrong food (not infant)
- T07 WEIGHT GAIN  
weight increase  
need to increase weight
- T08 WEIGHT LOSS

Suppl files

wasting infant  
wasting of infant caused by witchcraft  
wasting caused by magic  
need for tonic against weight loss

T10 GROWTH DELAY

T11 DEHYDRATION

T26 FEAR OF ENDOCRINE CANCER

T27 FEAR OF OTHER METABOLIC & NUTRITIONAL DISEASE

T28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

T29 OTHER ENDOCRINE & METABOLIC & NUTRITIONAL SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
ketosis

T70 INFECTIOUS DISEASE OF ENDOCRINE & METABOLIC SYSTEM

T71 MALIGNANT THYROID NEOPLASMS

T72 BENIGN THYROID NEOPLASMS

T73 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED ENDOCRINE NEOPLASMS

T78 THYROGLOSSAL DUCT CYST

T80 OTHER CONGENITAL ENDOCRINE ANOMALIES

T81 GOITRE

T82 OBESITY  
fatness (culturally obesity may mean only the grossest overweight)

T83 OVERWEIGHT (may be culturally desirable)

T85 HYPERTHYROIDISM & THYROTOXICOSIS

T86 HYPOTHYROIDISM & MYXOEDEMA  
swelling of face (most likely explanation for comment in source)

T87 HYPOGLYCAEMIA

T89 INSULIN DEPENDENT DIABETES  
diabetes ns (less probable classification as it would kill early)

T90 NON-INSULIN DEPENDENT DIABETES (MELLITUS)  
diabetes ns (most likely classification)  
diabetes mellitus (likewise)

T91 VITAMIN & NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY

Suppl files

black tongue in dogs (pellagra)  
marasmus  
malnutrition  
pellagra  
red lip malnutrition  
swelling from malnutrition (scurvy?)  
scurvy  
vitamin deficiency ns  
wasting caused by vitamin deficiency ns

T92 GOUT

T93 LIPID METABOLIC DISORDER

T99 OTHER ENDOCRINE & METABOLIC & NUTRITIONAL DISEASE  
puberty problems (seem to be hormonal in source)

U - URINARY SYSTEM

U01 DYSURIA & PAINFUL URINATION  
burning urination

U02 URINARY FREQUENCY & URGENCY  
frequent urination  
frequent micturition  
need to suppress urination

U04 INCONTINENCE OF URINE  
enuresis  
enuresis spastica

U05 OTHER URINATION PROBLEMS  
anuria  
need for diuretic

U06 HAEMATURIA  
blood in urine ns (schistosomiasis in D96)

U07 OTHER URINE COMPLAINTS

U08 URINARY RETENTION  
difficult urination  
retained urine  
retention of urine  
retained urine in infant

U13 OTHER BLADDER SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
bladder problem ns  
bladder pain  
bladder stricture  
bladder inflammation  
cystalgia

U14 KIDNEY SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
kidney problem ns



Suppl files

kidney ailment ns  
kidney pain  
cold in the kidney  
renal pain  
need to purify kidneys

U26 FEAR OF URINARY SYSTEM CANCER

U27 FEAR OF OTHER URINARY DISEASE

U28 LIMITED FUNCTION & DISABILITY  
urinary problem ns  
weak bladder

U29 OTHER SYMPTOMS IN URINARY SYSTEM  
inflamed urethra  
renal inflammation  
urinary complaint  
urinary inflammation  
stricture ns, nonvenerial  
urethral discharge ns  
urogenital complaint  
need to cleanse urinary system  
need to purge urinary system

U70 PYELONEPHRITIS & ACUTE PYELITIS

U71 CYSTITIS & OTHER URINARY INFECTION  
bladder infection ns  
pus in urine  
urinary infection ns  
need for urinary antiseptic

U72 NONSPECIFIC URETHRITIS (see also Y03)  
infected urethra

U75 MALIGNANT KIDNEY NEOPLASM

U76 MALIGNANT BLADDER NEOPLASM

U77 OTHER MALIGNANT NEOPLASM OF URINARY SYSTEM

U78 BENIGN NEOPLASM OF URINARY SYSTEM

U79 OTHER UNSPECIFIED NEOPLASM OF URINARY SYSTEM

U80 INJURIES TO URINARY SYSTEM

U85 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF URINARY SYSTEM

U88 GLOMERULONEPHRITIS & NEPHROSIS

U90 ORTHOSTATIC ALBUMINURIA

U95 URINARY CALCULUS  
bladder stone

Suppl files

gravel in urine  
kidney stone

U98 OTHER ABNORMAL URINE TEST FINDING

U99 OTHER URINARY DISEASE  
renal disease ns  
kidney disease ns  
urinary stricture  
urinary tract disease ns

W PREGNANCY & FAMILY PLANNING

W01 QUESTION OF PREGNANCY (not W02)  
need to promote pregnancy

W02 FEAR OF PREGNANCY

W03 ANTEPARTUM BLEEDING

W05 VOMITING & NAUSEA OF PREGNANCY  
nausea of pregnant female  
morning sickness

W10 "MORNING AFTER" PILL

W11 ORAL CONTRACEPTION  
need to prevent pregnancy by using oral medicine

W12 INTRAUTERINE CONTRACEPTION

W13 CONTRACEPTION BY STERILISATION

W14 OTHER MEANS OF CONTRACEPTION  
contraception ns (culturally more likely)  
contraception, female  
need to prevent pregnancy by using topical medicine

W15 INFERTILITY & SUBFERTILITY  
sterility in female  
barrenness  
infertility caused by vaginal discharge  
low egg production of chicken  
need to ensure fertility  
need to increase egg production of chicken

W17 HEAVY POSTPARTUM BLEEDING  
bleeding after childbirth

W18 POSTPARTUM SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
lochia (p-p discharge)  
postpartum cramps  
postpartum pain  
postpartum weakness  
postpartum problem ns

Suppl files

- need for medicine after childbirth
- need for postnatal medicine
- need to promote recovery postpartum
- need for postpartum medicine
- need for postpartum tonic
  
- W19 BREAST & LACTATION SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT
  - lack of milk
  - lack of milk in foster mother
  - defective lactation
  - engorged breast
  - need for galactagogue
  
- W21 CONCERN ABOUT BODY IMAGE RELATED TO PREGNANCY
  - need to increase abdomen size of pregnant woman
  
- W27 FEAR OF COMPLICATIONS OF PREGNANCY
  
- W28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT
  
- W29 PREGNANCY SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT, OTHER
  - abdominal pains during pregnancy
  - feeling hot
  - labour pain
  - oestrus
  - pain during pregnancy
  
- W70 PUERPERAL INFECTION & SEPSIS
  - puerperal disease ns
  - puerperal infection
  - puerperal sepsis
  
- W71 OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES
  
- W72 MALIGNANT NEOPLASM
  
- W73 BENIGN NEOPLASM
  
- W75 INJURIES COMPLICATING PREGNANCY
  
- W76 CONGENITAL ABNORMALITIES OF MOTHER
  
- W78 PREGNANCY
  - need for antenatal medicine
  - need to ensure healthy mother & baby during pregnancy
  - need for medicine in pregnancy
  - need to ensure safe delivery
  - need to increase foetal activity
  - need to increase foetal movement
  - need to induce pregnancy
  
- W79 UNWANTED PREGNANCY
  
- W80 ECTOPIC PREGNANCY
  
- W81 TOXAEMIA & PRE-ECLAMPSIA

Suppl files

- W82 SPONTANEOUS ABORTION  
abortion ns  
threatened abortion  
abortion in livestock  
repeated abortion  
miscarriage
- W83 INDUCED ABORTION  
ending pregnancy  
termination of pregnancy (all complications)  
intentional abortion  
need for an abortifacient
- W84 HIGH RISK PREGNANCY  
premature labour  
premature birth  
difficult pregnancy ns
- W85 GESTATIONAL DIABETES
- W90 UNCOMPLICATED DELIVERY WITH LIVEBIRTH  
facile birth  
easy birth  
need for wash postpartum  
need to assist delivery of placenta
- W91 UNCOMPLICATED DELIVERY WITH STILLBIRTH  
stillbirth ns
- W92 COMPLICATED DELIVERY WITH LIVEBIRTH  
dystochia (difficult childbirth)  
difficult birth  
difficult delivery  
difficult confinement  
prolonged labour  
need to ease calving  
labour pain  
need to dilate birth canal  
complicated delivery from version (foetus wrong way  
round)  
need to facilitate birth  
need to induce labour  
need to hasten labour  
need to promote childbirth  
need for ecboic (labour hastener)  
need to hasten confinement  
need to stimulate torpid uterus  
need to strengthen uterine contractions  
need to reposition foetus
- W93 COMPLICATED DELIVERY WITH CHILD BORN DEAD  
stillbirth with difficult delivery
- W94 PUERPERAL MASTITIS  
breast abscess

Suppl files

mastitis while lactating

W95 OTHER BREAST DISORDER IN PREGNANCY & PUERPERIUM

W96 OTHER COMPLICATIONS OF PUERPERIUM  
retained placenta in female  
postpartum injury  
postpartum uterine lesions  
need to expel placenta from woman  
need to expel afterbirth  
need to protect uterus postpartum

W99 DISORDER OF PREGNANCY & DELIVERY, OTHER  
delayed pregnancy ns

X- FEMALE GENITAL SYSTEM (INCLUDING BREAST)

X01 GENITAL PAIN  
cramp or spasm ns  
pain in fallopian tubes  
uterine pain ns  
uterine spasm  
vaginal pain ns

X02 MENSTRUAL PAIN  
menstrual cramp  
dysmenorrhoea

X05 MENSTRUATION ABSENT & SCANTY  
amenorrhoea  
scanty menstruation (catamenia, menses)  
failed menstruation (catamenia, menses)  
need to prolong menstruation (catamenia, menses)  
need to facilitate menstrual discharge  
need for emmenagogue

X06 MENSTRUATION EXCESSIVE  
menstrual bleeding  
menorrhagia  
excessive menstruation (catamenia, menses)  
need to suppress menstruation (catamenia, menses)

X07 MENSTRUATION IRREGULAR & FREQUENT  
irregular menses

X08 INTERMENSTRUAL BLEEDING  
uterine bleeding ns

X09 PREMENSTRUAL SYMPTOMS

X10 POSTPONEMENT OF MENSTRUATION (catamenia, menses)

X11 MENOPAUSAL SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT

Suppl files

climacteric ns  
menopause ns  
effects of sex after menopause

X12 POSTMENOPAUSAL BLEEDING

X13 POSTCOITAL BLEEDING

X14 VAGINAL DISCHARGE  
leucorrhoea  
leukorrhoea

X15 OTHER VAGINAL SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
large vaginal diameter, need to reduce

X16 SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT ABOUT VULVA  
sores on vulva  
swelling of vulva

X17 PELVIS SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
womb trouble ns  
pelvic complaint ns

X18 BREAST PAIN  
udder pain

X19 BREAST MASS (LUMP)

X20 SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT ABOUT NIPPLE

X21 OTHER BREAST SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
mastitis (not during lactation)  
swelling ns of udder

X22 CONCERN ABOUT BREAST APPEARANCE  
need to increase breast size  
need to develop breast size  
need to increase breast size of maiden

X23 FEAR OF VENEREAL DISEASE

X24 FEAR OF SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION  
need to increase potency of woman

X25 FEAR OF GENITAL CANCER

X26 FEAR OF BREAST CANCER

X27 FEAR OF OTHER GENITAL & BREAST DISEASE

X28 LIMITED FUNCTION & DISABILITY

X29 OTHER GENITAL SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
female circumcision  
female genital inflammation ns  
female genital irritation ns

Suppl files

genital complaint ns of woman  
gynaecological disorder ns  
gynaecological problem ns  
internal contamination of woman  
lengthy menstruation (catamenia, menses)  
menstrual ailments ns  
disturbed menstruation ns  
ovarian problem ns  
pimples in womb  
sedate uterine complaint  
swelling body at reproductive site  
uterine complaint ns  
need to cleanse uterus  
need ns to use uterine tonic

X70        SYPHILIS IN FEMALE  
            syphilis in woman

X71        GONORRHOEA IN FEMALE  
            blenorrhagia in woman

X72        GENITAL CANDIDIASIS  
            vaginal candidiasis  
            vaginal thrush

X73        GENITAL TRICHOMONIASIS  
            vaginal trichomoniasis

X74        PELVIC INFLAMMATORY DISEASE

X75        CERVICAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASM

X76        BREAST MALIGNANT NEOPLASM  
            breast cancer ns

X77        OTHER MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS  
            uterine cancer ns

X78        FIBROID & MYOMA OF UTERUS & CERVIX

X79        BENIGN NEOPLASM OF BREAST (not X88)

X80        OTHER FEMALE GENITAL BENIGN NEOPLASM

X81        OTHER & UNSPECIFIED FEMALE GENITAL NEOPLASM  
            uterine tumour ns  
            vaginal tumour ns

X82        GENITAL INJURY  
            pain from circumcision of woman  
            sepsis from circumcision of woman  
            circumcision wound of woman  
            bleeding from hymen  
            need for styptic for hymen  
            need for anaesthetic for circumcision of woman

Suppl files

X83 FEMALE GENITAL CONGENITAL ANOMALIES

X84 UNSPECIFIED VAGINITIS & VULVITIS  
vaginitis

X85 CERVICITIS & OTHER CERVICAL DISEASE

X86 ABNORMAL PAP SMEAR

X87 UTEROVAGINAL PROLAPSE  
uterine prolapse

X88 CHRONIC CYSTIC DISEASE OF BREAST

X89 PREMENSTRUAL TENSION SYNDROME

X90 HERPES GENITALIS

X91 CONDYLOMATA ACUMINATA

X92 CHLAMYDIA INFECTION

X99 OTHER GENITAL DISEASE  
Haemophilus infection leading to chancres  
breast disease ns  
pelvic disease ns  
uterine disease ns  
venereal disease in woman ns

Y - MALE GENITAL SYSTEM

Y01 PAIN IN PENIS

Y02 PAIN IN TESTIS & SCROTUM

Y03 URETHRAL DISCHARGE  
discharge from penis

Y04 OTHER SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT OF PENIS  
swelling of penis  
irritation of penis  
sores in penis  
need to increase size of penis

Y05 SCROTUM & TESTIS SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
oedema of scrotum  
swollen scrotum  
swollen testicles

Y06 PROSTATE SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT  
prostate problem ns  
suspected enlarged prostate

Y07 UNSPECIFIED IMPOTENCE (not P07, P08)  
impotence ns of male



Suppl files

Y08 OTHER SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT OF SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION  
(not P07, P08)  
castrate  
doctor (castrate)  
premature ejaculation

Y10 INFERTILITY & SUBFERTILITY OF MAN  
sterility of male

Y13 FAMILY PLANNING BY STERILISATION

Y14 FAMILY PLANNING BY OTHER MEANS  
contraception by man

Y16 SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT ABOUT MALE BREAST  
mastitis in male

Y24 FEAR OF SEXUAL DYSFUNCTION  
fear that penis is too small

Y25 FEAR OF VENEREAL DISEASE

Y26 FEAR OF MALE GENITAL CANCER

Y27 FEAR OF OTHER MALE GENITAL DISEASE

Y28 DISABILITY & IMPAIRMENT

Y29 OTHER SYMPTOM & COMPLAINT ABOUT MALE GENITAL SYSTEM  
male genital symptom ns  
male genital complaint ns  
male genital inflammation ns  
male genital irritation ns

Y70 SYPHILIS IN MALE  
syphilis in man

Y71 GONORRHOEA IN MALE  
blenorrhagia in man

Y72 GENITAL HERPES  
genital herpes in man

Y73 PROSTATITIS & INFECTION OF SEMINAL VESICLE

Y74 ORCHITIS & EPIDIDYMITIS

Y75 BALANITIS

Y76 CONDYLOMATA ACUMINATA

Y77 MALIGNANT PROSTATIC NEOPLASM  
prostate gland tumour

Y78 OTHER MALIGNANT NEOPLASM

Suppl files

- testicular tumour ns
- Y79 BENIGN NEOPLASM OF MALE GENITALIA
- Y80 GENITAL INJURY  
pain from circumcision of man  
sepsis from circumcision of man  
circumcision wound of man  
wound on penis from initiation  
need for anaesthetic for circumcision of man  
need for dressing for circumcision of man
- Y81 PHIMOSIS & REDUNDANT PREPUCE
- Y82 HYPOSPADIA
- Y83 UNDESCENDED TESTICLE & CRYPTORCHISM
- Y84 OTHER CONGENITAL ABNORMALITY
- Y85 BENIGN PROSTATIC HYPERTROPHY  
hypertrophy ns of prostate
- Y86 HYDROCOELE
- Y99 OTHER GENITAL DISEASE  
Haemophilus infection leading to chancres  
venereal disease ns in male
- Z - MAGICOSOCIAL ISSUES
- Z01 POVERTY & FINANCIAL ISSUE  
need for prosperity & protection  
wastefulness  
being spendthrift
- Z02 FOOD & WATER ISSUE  
need for early ripening crop  
need for good crop  
need for increased harvest  
bad hunting  
need to improve of crop fertility  
need to improve hunting  
need to make rain
- Z03 HOUSING & NEIGHBOURHOOD ISSUE  
evil spirits entering kraal  
threat to kraal  
need to guard home  
need to entice ancestral spirits from old to new  
dwelling  
need to protect new village
- Z04 MAGICOSOCIAL CULTURAL ISSUE  
argument & controversy

Suppl files

birth of twins (cultural problem)  
circumcision ceremonies (rites)  
divination  
divination by bones  
divination of future  
fighting during feast  
wrongly sexed baby (cultural problem)  
need for divining  
need for ritual to cleanse after miscarriage  
need for ritual ns  
need to bear boys (cultural problem)  
need to bear many children (cultural problem)  
need to change foetal sex (cultural problem)  
need to change sex of foetus  
need to communicate with ancestors  
need to confer masculine toughness (machismo)  
need to ensure same gender of progeny  
need to perform succession rites  
need to regulate sex of child  
need for tonic to withstand manhood contest ordeal  
need to win football games

Z05

WORK ISSUE  
mad damage when becoming witchdoctor  
need for promotion  
need for snuff by spirit mediums  
need to attract customers  
need to find stupid, lazy person who should be working  
need to make money  
need to protect respect & prestige & security in job  
need to purify divining bones  
need to succeed in business

Z06

UNEMPLOYMENT ISSUE

Z07

EDUCATION ISSUE  
backwardness at school

Z08

SOCIAL INSURANCE & WELFARE ISSUE  
need for anointing lotion  
need for benevolent charm  
need for goodwill of ancestors  
need for medicine to ensure health  
need for protective charm  
need for protection of girl in puberty  
need for psychic protection  
need for psychic fumigant  
need for psychic fumigant at childbirth  
need for psychic wash  
need for psychic protection of baby  
need for psychic protection of menstruating girls  
need for psychic repellent  
need for purgative for purification  
need for purification rites  
need for ritual slaughter  
need for special wash for twins

Suppl files

need for wash for herbalist  
need for wash for chief, king, leader  
need to avert anger  
need to avert danger  
need to counter ill effects of (psychic) medicine  
need to increase power  
need to increase power of chief  
need to invoke ancestral spirits  
need to pacify a spirit  
need to perform death rites  
need to perform burial rites  
need to perform funeral ceremony  
need to perform ritual ns  
need to perform ritual sacrifice  
need to perform ritual cleansing  
need to perform sacrifice to ancestors  
need to placate ancestors  
need to placate spirits at funeral  
need to relieve difficulties ns

- Z09      LEGAL ISSUE  
          evildoers becoming invisible  
          encounter with police  
          harm from thieves  
          murder ns  
          need for smelling out  
          need for ordeal poisoning  
          need for successful verdict  
          need to avoid police  
          need to capture thieves  
          need to confuse opponents in court  
          need to perform trial by ordeal  
          need to discover evil-doer  
          need to indicate outcome of lawsuit  
          need to liberate prisoners
- Z10      HEALTH CARE SYSTEM & ACCESS ISSUE
- Z11      COMPLIANCE & BEING ILL ISSUE  
          need for prognosis
- Z12      RELATIONSHIP ISSUE WITH PARTNER  
          discord between husband & wife  
          need to dispel threat to marriage from outsider  
          need to ensure happy marriage
- Z13      BEHAVIOUR ISSUE WITH PARTNER  
          infidelity of wife
- Z14      ISSUE OF PARTNER BEING ILL
- Z15      LOSS & DEATH OF PARTNER
- Z16      RELATIONSHIP ISSUE WITH CHILD  
          stubbornness in child

Suppl files

- Z18            ISSUE OF CHILD BEING ILL
- Z19            LOSS & DEATH OF CHILD
- Z20            RELATIONSHIP ISSUE WITH PARENT & FAMILY  
domestic quarrels  
family quarrels
- Z21            BEHAVIOUR ISSUE WITH PARENT & FAMILY
- Z22            ILLNESS ISSUE WITH PARENT & FAMILY
- Z23            LOSS & DEATH OF PARENT & FAMILY MEMBER
- Z24            RELATIONSHIP ISSUE WITH FRIENDS & ENEMIES  
departure of friend or other person  
need for love  
need for love charm  
need for friend to return  
need for protection against interfering people  
need to conceal secrets  
need to harm enemy  
need to make enemy stupid  
need to make competitor unpopular & "smelly"  
need to make opponent tongue-tied  
need to make other person disliked  
need to overcome dislike of fellow man  
need to resume friendship with enemy  
need to seduce woman  
need to transfer qualities of fertility & tenderness
- Z25            ASSAULT & HARMFUL EVENT  
bewitchment  
bewitchment with pig's liver  
damage from malediction  
desecration of grave by witches  
dupa spells  
evil influence ns  
harm from fighting  
harm from troublesome spirits  
harm from war  
harm from witchcraft  
harm from witches' familiars  
makgoba bewitchment  
negative condition ns  
possession by spirits  
possession by bad spirits  
possession by evil spirits  
possession of family member by evil spirits  
psychic poisoning  
spells ns  
unfortunate event ns  
witch power needs blunting  
need for drops against evil spirits  
need for battle charm  
need to counteract ill effects of medicine

Suppl files

need to counteract influence of sorcerer  
need to dispel effects of witchcraft  
need to dispel evil spirits  
need to dispel troublesome spirits  
need to dispel/expel utokoloshi  
need to perform sorcery rites  
need to repel evil spirits  
need to return witchcraft  
need to ward off witches

Z27 FEAR OF A MAGICOSOCIAL ISSUE  
fading shadow  
need to purify rape victim  
need to purify after violating a taboo  
need to cleanse from evil spirits

Z28 SOCIOMAGICAL HANDICAP  
bad reputation  
bad luck  
bad luck from lightning  
psychic problem ns  
hate by others  
need to be well considered  
need for eloquence  
need for a silver tongue  
need to make listener contact  
need to make someone listen  
need for charm ns  
need for good luck  
need for charm for good luck

Z29 OTHER & UNSPECIFIED SOCIOMAGICAL ISSUE  
arousing spirits  
dirty things ns  
various psychic ns  
sorcery ns  
witchcraft ns  
devil substance ns  
evil spirits ns  
magical purposes ns  
need to test for sympathetic magic

LIST B: ACTIONS

Each code consists of a letter designating the organ system followed by 2 digits that make identification of the action more specific.

-43 = "other diagnostic procedures", including casting bones, divining, smelling out, use of forensic emetics

-44 = "preventitive medication", use of an oral or topical medicine

Suppl files

- 49 = all "other preventitive procedures" if not using medicine, including repelling snakes etc, use of charms, avoiding a condition.
- 50 = "medication": cure (includes all processes where a medicine removes or improves a condition, e.g. heal, relieve, satisfy)
- 56 = use as dressing or tamponade
- 59 = "other therapeutic procedures" including those that are magical as long as they deal with pathological & fear conditions, also use of tonics & panaceas
- 69 = "other reason for encounter"; basically nonmedical  
NB this includes procedures that are nontherapeutic (by Western standards) like making pipes & also giving your enemy a headache or administering a forensic emetic.