

Exploring HeTOP,

Exploring ICPC-2 on HeTOP

Marc Jamoulle

August 24, 2016

Université de Liège, Département de médecine générale

Université de Rouen, laboratoire d'informatique médicale

Lesson 1 Exploring HeTOP

Slide 3

Lesson 2 Exploring ICPC-2 on HeTOP

Slide 10

References

Slide 20

HeTOP allows you

- To consult numerous interactive terminologies
- To understand the mappings between them
- To find and browse concepts
- To consult selected databases
- To find documents
- To make links with external knowledge bases such as
PubMed, LiSSa, LILACS, Doc'CIISMeF, Bioportal

The content of HeTOP

- Is exportable in the OWL2 language and opens to the semantic web
- Is a resource for numerous applications (acts like a terminology/ ontology platform)
- Natural Language Processing source
- Automatic indexing
- Automatic concept retrieval

www.hetop.eu

xxxx

xxxxxxxxxx

HeTOP public Home page

HeTOP public Home page

The HeTOP includes the main key health terminologies available in French. It aims to provide centralized access to them.

By registering you can access the following terminologies: ACR, ADICAP, ATC, BHN, BNCL, BNPC, Bon Usage Radio., CCAM, ICF, ICD-9, ICD-10, ICD-O, CISMeF, ICPC-2, Cladimed, DRC, FMA, Gene Ontology, Genes & Proteins, HPO, ICNP, IUPAC, LOINC, LPP, MedlinePlus, MeSH, MIDAS, NABM, NCCMERP, NCIT, OMIM, HRDO, PASCAL (Health), PATHOS, PSIP Taxonomy, RADLEX, SNOMED int., UMLS (semantic network), VCM, WHO-ART and WHO-ICPS.

An automatically generated password will be sent by e-mail as soon as possible after verification of your information.

It is free EXCEPT for private companies, in this case please [contact us for details](#).

News

Updates: BNPC 2016, LPP 231A

CISMeF About Medical sites and documents Health terminologies Other tools Help

Inscription Sign in

Object types selection

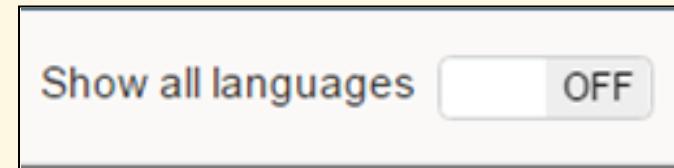
- MeSH
- CISMeF
- BHN
- CCAM
- DRC
- FMA
- Gene Ontology
- Genes & Proteins
- HPO
- ICD-9
- ICD-10 ATIH
- ICD-O
- ICF
- ICNP
- IUPAC
- MedlinePlus
- NABM
- NCIt
- OMIM
- RADLEX
- SNOMED int.
- WHO-ART
- WHO-ICPS
- UCUM
- UMLS (Semantic Network)

Choose your language

The screenshot shows the HeTOP interface. At the top left is the logo "HeTOP". To its right is a dropdown menu showing "en" and a small British flag icon. Next to it is a search bar containing the text "QD". Below the search bar is a list of "Your queries" with the text "42 matches in 0,01". Underneath this is a section titled "Top terms" which lists various QD codes and their descriptions, such as "QD doctor's iss", "QD1 commun", "QD2 doctor as", etc. At the bottom of this section is a link "Q-Codes (42)". On the far right of the interface, there is a vertical list of language codes and flags, including fr (France), ar (Arabic), bg (Bulgaria), cs (Czech Republic), da (Denmark), de (Germany), el (Greece), es (Spain), et (Estonia), fi (Finland), he (Hebrew), hr (Croatia), hu (Hungary), is (Iceland), it (Italy), ja (Japan), ko (Korea), lt (Lithuania), lv (Latvia), nl (Netherlands), no (Norway), pt (Portugal), ro (Romania), ru (Russia), sk (Slovakia), sl (Slovenia), sr (Serbia), sv (Sweden), tr (Turkey), vi (Vietnam), and zh (China).

HeTOP is multilingual (search in several languages) and crosslingual (navigate through languages) but it is not a dictionary

You could see all available languages
(just glide the button, it's a bipolar system...)



Select your terminology

The screenshot shows the HeTOP search interface. At the top left is the HeTOP logo. Next to it is a language selector showing "en" with a dropdown arrow. To the right is a search bar with the placeholder "Type a word here". Below the search bar are three checkboxes: "No wildcard search" (unchecked), "Terminologies selection" (checked, indicated by a green arrow icon), and "Do not search into definitions" (unchecked). A small "Help" icon is located at the bottom left of the search bar.

The screenshot shows the "Object types selection" sidebar. It lists various medical terminologies with checkboxes. "MeSH" is checked and highlighted with a green arrow. Other listed terminologies include CISMeF, ATC, FMA, Gene Ontology, Genes & Proteins, HPO, HRDO, ICD-9, ICD-10 WHO, ICD-O, ICF, ICPC-2, IUPAC, LOINC, MedlinePlus, NCIt, OMIM, RADLEX, SNOMED int., WHO-ART, WHO-ICPS, UCUM, UMLS (Semantic Network), and Q-Codes. Each entry has a plus sign icon to its left.

Try first
MeSH

Type a term in the entry field, i.e.
asthma

And click on the green arrow

The screenshot shows the search results for "asthma". The search bar at the top contains "asthma". The "Object types selection" sidebar is identical to the one in the previous screenshot, with "MeSH" checked. The main content area displays a list of search results, with the first result being "asthma" followed by several other terms like "asthma attack", "asthma medication", etc. A green checkmark icon is visible on the right side of the results.

You get the Description tab. Just try to explore the links Then explore the tabs Hierarchies and Relations

CISM**e**F About Medical sites and documents Health terminologies Other tools My account Help

HeTOP asthma examples: asthme, asthma, D001249.nu, asth, 33 matches in 0,68 s ★★★

Terminologies selection

Your queries (1)

Views history (9)

Results

MeSH (33)

- MeSH Descriptor (11)
 - airway remodeling
 - anti-asthmatic agents
 - asthma
 - asthma, Aspirin-Induced
 - asthma, exercise-induced
 - asthma, occupational
 - beclomethasone
 - conyza
 - dyspnea, paroxysmal
 - status asthmaticus
 - tylophora
- MeSH Supplementary Concept (8)
 - asthma and nasal polyps
 - asthma, nasal polyps, and aspirin intolerance
 - asthma, short stature, and elevated IgA
 - asthmalgine
 - asthmasedine
 - dermatitis, atopic, 3
 - ige responsiveness, atopic
 - NPSR1 protein, human
- MeSH concept (14)
 - Anti-Asthmatic agents
 - asthma
 - asthma and nasal polyps
 - asthma, Aspirin-Induced
 - asthma, cardiac

▶ 8

Description Hierarchies Relations PubMed / Doc'CISM**e**F

Asthma (MeSH Descriptor)

Resource consulted 3455 times [See all languages](#)

BioPortal NLM Inserm

Preferred Label
 asthma

Origin ID
D001249

MeSH definition
 A form of bronchial disorder with three distinct components: airway hyper-responsiveness (RESPIRATORY HYPERACTIVITY), AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION. It is characterized by spasmodic contraction of airway smooth muscle, WHEEZING, and dyspnea.

CISMe**F synonym**
 asthmas, bronchial bronchial asthmas

DeCS synonym

MeSH synonym
 asthma, bronchial asthmas bronchial asthma

UMLS CUI
C0004096

VIDAL definition

On the tabs Relations

Explore the term in ological mappings

Navigation tabs: Description, Hierarchies, **Relations**, PubMed / Doc'CISMeF

Asthma (MeSH Descriptor) 

Inter-terminologic **Intra-terminologic**

- + Semantic type(s) (1)
- + Allowable qualifiers (37)
- + See also (2)
- + See also inter- (CISMeF) (1/5)
- + Related MeSH Supplementary Concept(s) (4)
- + Record concept(s) (1)
- + Metaterm(s) (5)
- + Indexing information (20)
- + MedlinePlus topic(s) (2)
- + CISMeF manual mappings (2/3)
- + Currated CISMeF NLP mapping (11/24)
- + UMLS correspondences (same concept) (9/17)
- + Validated automatic mappings to BTNT (1/3)
- + Automatic exact mappings (from CISMeF team) (3/8)
- + False automatic mappings (1/3)

Lesson 2 Exploring ICPC-2 on HeTOP

Deselect
all

Object types selection

- + MeSH
- + CISMeF
- + ATC
- + FMA
- + Gene Ontology
- + Genes & Proteins
- + HPO
- + HRDO
- + ICD-9
- + ICD-10 WHO
- + ICD-O
- + ICF
- + ICPC-2
- + IUPAC
- + LOINC
- + MedlinePlus
- + NCIt
- + OMIM
- + RADLEX
- + SNOMED int.
- + WHO-ART
- + WHO-ICPS
- + UCUM
- + UMLS (Semantic Network)
- + Q-Codes

Select ICPC-2
Then click on the +
And chose the
component

- + ICF
- ICPC-2
 - ICPC-2 Chapter
 - ICPC-2 Rubric
 - ICPC-2 Process
- + IUPAC
- + LOINC

CISMef About Medical sites and documents

HeTOP

1 matches in 0,33 s ★★★

Terminologies selection

- Object types selection
 - + MeSH
 - + CISMeF
 - + ATC
 - + FMA
 - + Gene Ontology
 - + Genes & Proteins
 - + HPO
 - + HRDO
 - + ICD-9
 - + ICD-10 WHO
 - + ICD-O
 - + ICF
 - ICPC-2
 - ICPC-2 Chapter
 - ICPC-2 Rubric
 - ICPC-2 Process
 - + IUPAC
 - + LOINC
 - + MedlinePlus
 - + NCI
 - OMIM

Type a code or a term
Then click the green arrow

You get the P76 record

Description Hierarchies Relations PubMed / Doc'CISMef

P76 depressive disorder (ICPC-2 Rubric)

Resource consulted 13 times See all languages Suggest new content !

 BioPortal

Origin ID
P76

Preferred Label
 depressive disorder

ICPC2 definition
 fundamental disturbance in affect and mood towards depression. mood, energy and activity and concentration. sleep and appetite are usually disturbed and self-esteem an

Exclusion
 acute stress reaction P02

Inclusion
 depressive neurosis/psychosis, mixed anxiety and depression, reactive depression, puerperal/postnatal depression  depressive neurosis/psychosis; mixed anxiety and depression; puerperal/postnatal depression; reactive depression

UMLS CUI
C0011581

ICPC-2 component

P76 depressive disorder (ICPC-2 Rubric)

Resource consulted 13 times

[Suggest new content!](#)



Origin ID

P76

Preferred Label

- depressive disorder
- Depressiv tilstand
- depressive Stoerung
- Alteraciones depresivas
- Masennustila
- dépression
- hafraa dikonit
- Depresivni poremećaj
- depresszio
- Disturbo depressivo
- うつ病性障害
- Depressieve stoornis
- depressiv tilstand/neurose
- Perturbações depressivas
- Tulburari depressive
- depresivna motnja
- depressiv storming
- Depresif bozukluk
- Rối loạn trầm cảm

Try see all languages

ICPC2 definition

- fundamental disturbance in affect and mood towards depression. mood, energy and activity are simultaneously lowered, together with an impaired capacity for enjoyment and esteem an
● 抑うつ状態に向かっているう感情と気分でのにおける基礎的障害。喜び、興味そして集中力の低下と共に同時に感情、エネルギーと活動性は同時に低められる。
- distúrbio importante do estado de espírito no sentido da depressão. O estado de espírito, a energia e a atividade diminuem, assim como diminui a alegria, o interesse e a confiança diminuem.
- perturbare fundamentală a afectului și a dispozitiei spre depresie. Dispozitia, energia și activitatea sunt reduse simultan, împreună cu alterarea capacitatii de a se bucura și încrederea sunt reduse.

Exclusion

- acute stress reaction P02
- akut stressreaktion P02
- reactia acuta de stres P02

- réaction de stress aiguë P02
- akut stres reaksiyonu P02

- 急性ストレス反応P02

Explore hierarchy

Description **Hierarchies** Relations PubMed

P76 depressive disorder (ICPC-2 Rubric)

Simple tree

- ☐ ARBO ICPC-2 top tree
 - ☒ A general/unspecified
 - ☒ B blood/blood forming organs/immune mechanism
 - ☒ D digestive
 - ☒ F eye
 - ☒ H ear
 - ☒ K circulatory
 - ☒ L musculoskeletal
 - ☒ N neurological
 - ☒ P psychological
 - P01 feeling anxious/nervous/tense
 - P02 acute stress reaction
 - P03 feeling depressed
 - P04 feeling/behaving irritable/angry
 - P05 Senility, feeling/behaving old
 - P06 sleep disturbance
 - P07 sexual desire reduced
 - P08 sexual fulfilment reduced
 - P09 sexual preference concern
 - P10 stammering/stuttering/tic
 - P11 eating problem in child
 - P12 bedwetting/enuresis
 - P13 encopresis/bowel training problem
 - P15 chronic alcohol abuse
 - P16 acute alcohol abuse
 - P17 tobacco abuse
 - P18 medication abuse
 - P19 drug abuse
 - P20 memory disturbance
 - P22 child behaviour symptom/complaint
 - P23 adolescent behaviour symptom/complaint
 - P24 specific learning problem

Explore Relations

Description Hierarchies **Relations** PubMed / Doc

P76 depressive disorder (ICPC-2 Rubric)

Inter-terminologic Intra-terminologic

- ☒ Semantic type(s) (1)
- ☒ Is excluded by (3)
- ☒ ICPC2 exclusion (1)
- ☒ ICPC2 Considering (1)
- ☒ ICD-10 related (22)
- ☒ CISMeF manual mappings (1)
- ☒ Curated CISMeF NLP mapping (7/13)
- ☒ Automatic exact mappings (from CISMeF team) (2/10)
- ☒ UMLS correspondences (same concept) (3/8)



P76 depressive disorder (ICPC-2 Rubric)

Inter-terminologic

Intra-terminologic

- Semantic type(s) (1)
- Is excluded by (3)
 - P73 affective psychosis
 - P74 anxiety disorder/anxiety state
 - W96 complications of puerperium other
- ICPC2 exclusion (1)
 - P02 acute stress reaction
- ICPC2 Considering (1)
 - P03 feeling depressed
- ICD-10 related (22)
 - Depressive episode, unspecified
 - Dysthymia
 - Mild depressive episode
 - Mild mental and behavioural disorders associated with the puerperium
 - Mixed anxiety and depressive disorder
 - Moderate depressive episode
 - Other depressive episodes
 - Other persistent mood [affective] disorders
 - Other recurrent depressive disorders
 - Other recurrent mood [affective] disorders
 - Other single mood [affective] disorders
 - Other specified mood [affective] disorders
 - Persistent mood [affective] disorder, unspecified
 - Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode mild
 - Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode moderate
 - Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode severe with psychotic symptoms
 - Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode severe without psychotic symptoms
 - Recurrent depressive disorder, currently in remission
 - Recurrent depressive disorder, unspecified
 - Severe depressive episode with psychotic symptoms
 - Severe depressive episode without psychotic symptoms
 - Unspecified mood [affective] disorder
- CISMeF manual mappings (1)
- Curated CISMeF NLP mapping (7/13)
- Automatic exact mappings (from CISMeF team) (2/10)
- UMLS correspondences (same concept) (3/8)

Intra terminologic relations

All the links retrieved from KITH web site

ICPC-2e-v.5.0 19. May 20 15

Chose ICPC-2 / Process and type -30

CISMef About Medical sites and documents Health terminologies Other tools My account Help

HeTOP -30 examples: asthma, asthma, D001240.nu, asth, 1 matches in 0,02 s ★★★

Terminologies selection

- Object types selection
- MeSH
- CISMef
- ATC
- FMA
- Gene Ontology
- Genes & Proteins
- HPO
- HRDO
- ICD-9
- ICD-10 WHO
- ICD-O
- ICF
- ICPC-2
 - ICPC-2 Chapter
 - ICPC-2 Rubric
 - ICPC-2 Process
- IUPAC
- LOINC
- MedlinePlus
- NCI
- OMIM
- RADLEX
- SNOMED int.
- WHO-ART
- WHO-ICPS
- UCUM
- UMLS (Semantic Network)
- Q-Codes

Your queries (2)

Views history (7)

Results

Suomi

-30

Description Hierarchies Relations PubMed / Doc'CI SMeF

-30 medical examination / health evaluation complete (ICPC-2 Process)

Resource consulted 33 times Suggest new content !



Origin ID
-30

Preferred Label

medical examination / health evaluation complete
Medicinsk us/helbredsvurd komplet
vollständige ärztliche Untersuchung
exploracion/eval salud, completa
Laaja terveydentilan arviointi/tarkastus
examen médical/bilan de santé global
Medicinski pregled/procjena-kompletan
teljes orvosi vizsgalat/eu.ertekelés
Vis medica/valutas salute/completa
完全な診察 / 健康診断
thoroughly onderzoek volledig
med/klinisk us/helsevurd/kompl
exame médico/avaliação de saúde - completo
examen medical/bilant de santé détaillé
Celotni pregled
medicinski undersökning/fullständig
khám bệnh/ đánh giá sức khỏe toàn diện

French

Inclusion

complete examination of one body system or the whole body; complete check-up; well-baby exam; school health care exam for children/youth
kattava yhden elinjärjestelmän tai koko kehon käsittävä tarkastus; laaja terveydentilan tarkastus; laaja-alainen terveystarkastus lastenneuvolassa; laaja-alainen terveystarkastus kouluterveydenhuollossa
examen complet d'un système corporel ou du corps entier; bilan global : examen du nourrisson bien portant ; examen de santé scolaire d'un enfant ou d'un jeune

Consider

medical examination/health evaluation partial -31; physical function test -39; if an exam also requires a written report code also -62
Suppea terveydentilan arviointi/tarkastus-31; Kliininen toimintakoe -39
examen de santé partiel -31 ; test fonctionnel -39; si un examen nécessite également un rapport écrit coder aussi -62

CISMef synonym

check-up

2010

Explore inter-term inologic

SNOMED-CT not present due to copyright issues

Description	Hierarchies	Relations	PubMed / Doc'CI SMeF
Semantic type(s) (1)			
Mental or Behavioral Dysfunction			
Is excluded by (3)			
ICPC2 exclusion (1)			
ICPC2 Considering (1)			
ICD-10 related (22)			
Depressive episode, unspecified			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Dysthymia			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Mild depressive episode			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Mild mental and behavioural disorders associated with the puerperium, not elsewhere classified			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Mixed anxiety and depressive disorder			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Moderate depressive episode			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Other depressive episodes			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Other persistent mood [affective] disorders			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Other recurrent depressive disorders			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Other recurrent mood [affective] disorders			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Other single mood [affective] disorders			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Other specified mood [affective] disorders			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Persistent mood [affective] disorder, unspecified			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode mild			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode moderate			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode severe with psychotic symptoms			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Recurrent depressive disorder, current episode severe without psychotic symptoms			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Recurrent depressive disorder, currently in remission			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Recurrent depressive disorder, unspecified			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Severe depressive episode with psychotic symptoms			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Severe depressive episode without psychotic symptoms			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Unspecified mood [affective] disorder			ICD-10 category (who)
CISMeF manual mappings (1)			MeSH Descriptor
depressive disorder			MeSH Descriptor
Curated CISMeF NLP mapping (7/13)			
Depression			NCIt concept
depression			MeSH Descriptor
depression			MeSH concept
DEPRESSION			WHO-ART High Level Term
Depression			LOINC component
depression, nos			SNOMED Nation
depressive disorder			MeSH concept
Automatic exact mappings (from CISMeF team) (2/10)			
Depressive episode, unspecified			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
Special screening examination for mental and behavioural disorders			ICD-10 Sub-category (who)
UML S correspondences (same concept) (3/8)			
C0011581	depressive disorder		MeSH Descriptor
C0011581	depressive disorder		MeSH concept
C0011581	depressive disorder, nos		SNOMED Nation

You can explore any link



The Q-Code database has been fulfilled in exactly in the same way, step by step, (a two years work). Korean and Vietnamese translations have been added by colleagues through DBGUI, as I was unable to manage those languages.

Edit Resource CGP_QC_QD445 (QD445 overdiagnosis)		
Category label	Sobrediagnóstico Surdiagnostic 과진단 Overdiagnostic Sobrediagnóstico lạm dụng chẩn đoán	es ▾ fr ▾ ko ▾ nl ▾ pt ▾ vi ▾ ▼
Q-Code entry term		en ▾
Q-Code acronym		en ▾
Q-Code definition	<p>overdiagnosis occurs when a diagnosis is "correct" according to current professional standards but when the diagnosis or associated treatment has a low probability of benefiting the person diagnosed (Moynihan 2012)</p> <p>el sobrediagnóstico ocurre cuando un diagnóstico, o su tratamiento asociado, pesar de ser "correctos" de acuerdo a los estándares profesionales, tienen una baja probabilidad de beneficiar a la persona diagnosticada (Moynihan 2012)</p> <p>un surdiagnostic se produit quand un diagnostic est "correct" selon les normes professionnelles actuelles, mais lorsque le diagnostic ou le traitement associé a une faible probabilité de bénéficier à la personne diagnostiquée (Moynihan 2012)</p> <p>최신의 진단기준에 따라 '맞는' 진단을 하였지만, 이로 인한 치료는 환자에게 도움이 안되는 경우</p> <p>overdiagnostiek gebeurt wanneer de diagnose volgens professionele maten correct is, maar wanneer de diagnose of de daarmee gepaard gaande behandeling een lage probabilititeit op</p>	en ▾ es ▾ fr ▾ ko ▾ nl ▾

Building mappings to one Q-Codes ; here Shared Decision Making

PubMed query (by CISMeF)

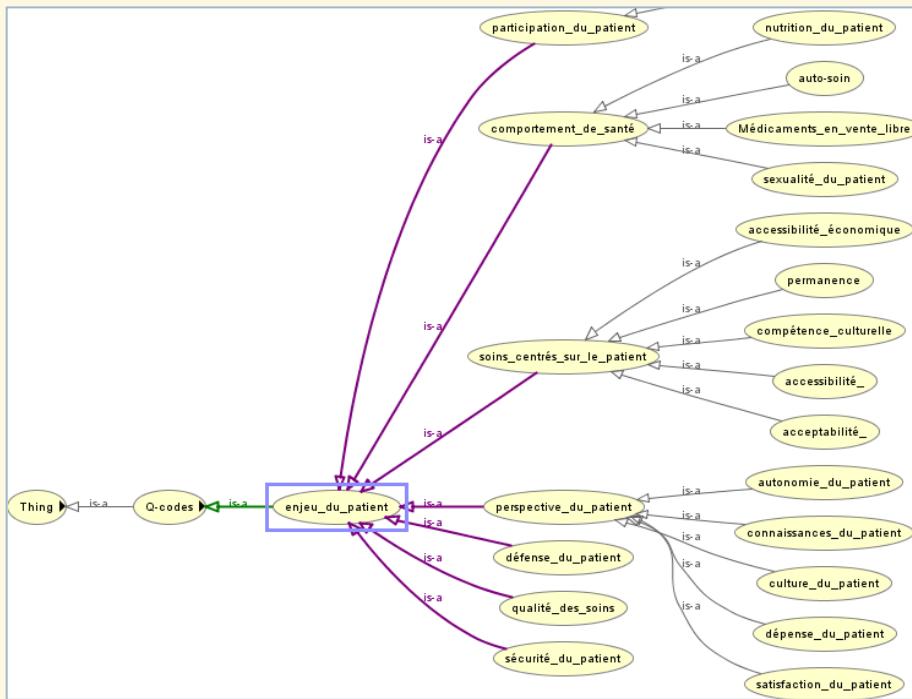
Full tree

- Q Q-codes
- See also (0)
- See also (suggested by CISMeF) (1/0)
- See also inter- (CISMeF) (0/1)
 - QD21 problem solving
 - 48 clarification / discussion of patient's RFE / demand
 - ICPC-2 Process
 - QD12 doctor-patient relationship
 - Q-code
 - QP4 patient perspective
 - Q-code
 - QP6 patient participation
 - Q-code
 - QP42 patient knowledge
 - Q-code
 - QP43 patient autonomy
 - Q-code
 - QP44 patient culture
 - Q-code
- Semantic type(s) (0)
- CISMeF manual mappings (0)
- Curated CISMeF NLP mapping (0)
- Automatic exact mappings (from CISMeF team) (3)
 - decision making, shared
 - MeSH concept
 - SDM
 - MeSH concept
 - SDM
 - MeSH Supplementary Concept
- Validated automatic mappings to BTNT (0)
- Manual BTNT mappings - CISMeF (0)
- Validated automatic mappings to NTBT (0)
- Manual NTBT mappings (CISMeF) (0)
- False automatic mappings (1)
 - decision making
 - MeSH Descriptor
- UMLS correspondences (same concept) (0)
- False UMLS correspondences (reviewed by CISMeF team) (0)

Thinks that the underlying language is OWL-2, the Web Ontology Language allowing to develop ICPC-2 in any OWLeditor, e.g. Protégé

Thus ICPC-2 could be linked to ICD-11, developed with the same technology by the team of Stanford (US)

This is a time consuming job
 But it is language independent.
 The work is the same as with the Excel filling
 But the mapping is proposed (and sometimes automatically done).
 Several participants can work together.
 The system doesn't allow several participants working on the same issue.
 All information can be extracted either in Excel format, either in OWL2.
 OWL2 allows to use ontology editors like WebProtégé



A view of Q-Code in Protégé

This wonderful tool is the work of the team of Rouen medical informatics lab
and particularly of Julien Grosjean PhD prof of informatics

- Grosjean, Julien, Nicolas Griffon, Badisse Dahamna, and Stefan Darmoni. 20 11. “Multiterminology Cross-Lingual Model to Create the European Health Terminology / Ontology Portal.” Pp. 119–22 in Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Terminology and Artificial Intelligence.
- Grosjean, Julien, Tayeb Merabti, Nicolas Griffon, Badisse Dahamna, and Stéfan J. Darmoni. 20 12. “Teaching Medicine with a Terminology/ ontology Portal.” Studies in health technology and informatics 180 :949–53. Retrieved April 15, 20 16 (<http://europepmc.org/abstract/MED/22874333>).
- Jamouille, Marc, Miguel Pizzanelli, Julien Grosjean, Gaetan Kelderhue, and Stefan Darmoni. 20 15. “International Classification of Primary Care in a Cross-Lingual Terminology Portal.” P. Poster in 4º Congreso Iberoamericano de Medicina Familiar y Comunitaria. Montevideo March 19-21 20 15. Montevideo. Retrieved (<http://hdl.handle.net/2268/179499>).
- Grosjean, Julien, Gaetan Kerderhué, Tayeb Merabti, and Stéfan J. Darmoni. 20 12. “The HeTOP: Indexing Health Resources in a Multi-Terminology/ ontology and Cross-Lingual World.” in EAHL 20 12. Retrieved (http://ceur-ws.org/Vol-952/paper_17.pdf).

- Grosjean, Julien. 2014. "Modélisation, Réalisation et Évaluation D'un Portail Dans Le Cadre de La Plateforme d'Indexation Régionale (PlaIR)." Université de Rouen. Retrieved (http://www.chu-rouen.fr/tibs/wp-content/uploads/thèse_Julien_Grosjean_final.pdf).
- Grosjean, Julien et al. 2011. "Health Multi-Terminology Portal: A Semantic Added-Value for Patient Safety." *Studies in health technology and informatics* 166(February):129–38. Retrieved (<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21685618>).
- Grosjean, Julien, Lina Soualmia, Khedidja Bouarech, Clement Jonquet, and Stefan Darmoni. 2014. "Comparing BioPortal and HeTOP: Towards a Unique Biomedical Ontology Portal?" *IWBBIO'14: 2nd International Work-Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedical Engineering*. Retrieved May 18, 2016 (<http://hal-lirmm.ccsd.cnrs.fr/lirmm-01052583/>).
- Jamouille, Marc et al. 2015. "Semantic Web and the Future of Health Care Data in Family Practice." *Merit Research Journal of Medicine and Medical Sciences* 3(12):586–94. Retrieved (<http://orbi.ulg.ac.be/handle/2268/189292>).